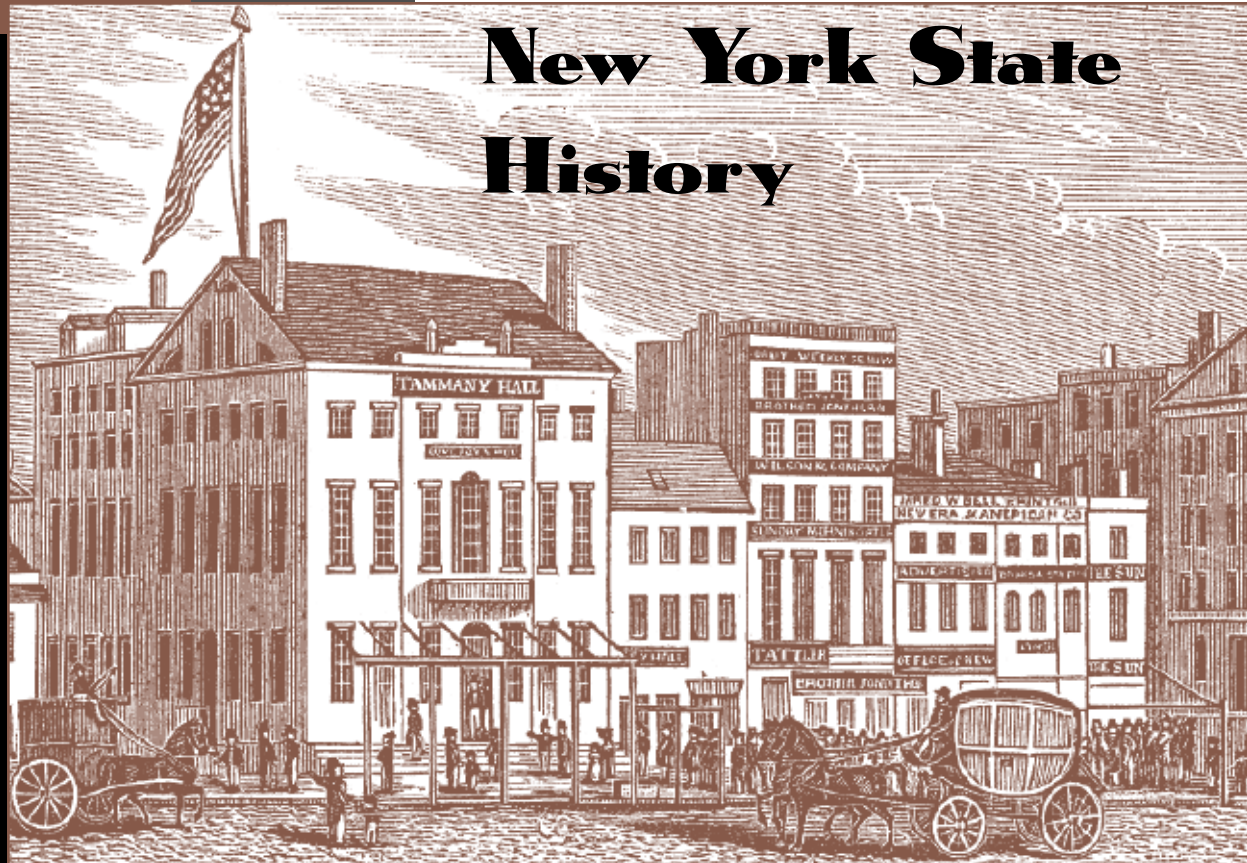


June 1-3 • 2006

The 27th

Conference on New York State History



at **Columbia
University**
New York City

In conjunction with

**The Association of Public Historians
of New York State**

Sponsored by

**The Herbert H. Lehman Center
for American History,
Columbia University**

and

**New York State
Archives Partnership Trust**

Thursday June 1



9-9 Registration
Lehman Center

10-5 Museums to visit

- New-York Historical Society
- Museum of the City of New York
- New York Genealogical & Biographical Society

Museum information and directions at registration. Please indicate your interest on the registration form.

3:30 – 5:30 Afternoon Sessions

101 Biography

HERBERT H. LEHMAN

- Duane Tananbaum, Lehman College CUNY

ANDREW CARNEGIE

- David Nasaw, The Graduate Center CUNY

JOSEPH SMITH

- Richard Bushman, Columbia University

HENRY LUCE

- Alan Brinkley, Columbia University

*Moderator/commentator: Josh Freeman,
Queens College*

102 The Lower East Side

*Moderator: Laurie Tobias Cohen, Lower East
Side Jewish Conservancy*

THE LOWER EAST SIDE FROM THE GREAT JEWISH
MIGRATION TO THE PRESENT

- Marcia Ikononopoulos, Association of
friends of Greek Jewry and
- Holly Kaye, Independent Scholar

AN URBAN EXPERIENCE: NEW YORK CITY'S
LOWER EAST SIDE, 1880-1920

- William L. Crozier, St. Mary's University
(Minn.)

*Commentator: Joyce Mendelsohn,
New York City Historic House Trust*

103 British New York

'I WANT A PACKET': COMMUNICATIONS, GOVERN-
MENT, AND NEW YORK'S AMBIGUOUS CAREER AS
THE BRITISH HEADQUARTERS OF AMERICA

- Rohit T. Aggarwala, Independent Scholar

THE NIGHT THE YANKEES BURNED BROADWAY:
THE DESTRUCTION OF NEW YORK CITY IN 1776

- Benjamin L. Carp, University of Edinburgh

CASUALTIES OF WAR: THE MILITARY OCCUPATION
OF SUFFOLK COUNTY, 1776-83

- John Staudt, Hofstra University

PIRATES, MERCHANTS, GOVERNORS AND SLAVES:
NEW YORK CITY AND THE INDO-ATLANTIC TRADE
WORLD, 1690-1725

- Kevin P. McDonald, UC Santa Cruz

104 Teaching U.S. History Through Local Resources

APHNYS

- Stacy P. Draper, Rensselaer County
Historical Society
- Nancy Iannucci, Emma Willard School
- Robert J. Naeher, Emma Willard School

*Moderator/commentator: Gloria Sesso,
Patchogue-Medford School District*

105 Association of Public Historians of New York State

APHNYS



5:30 - 7:30 Walking Tour of Morningside Heights

- Andrew Dolkart, Columbia University

7:30 - 9:00 APHNYS Membership Meeting

APHNYS

*Sessions on historical methods and sources for public historians are indicated
by the symbol above. All conference participants are welcome at these sessions.*

† Officially-appointed public historians are designated by this symbol.



2006 Conference Program Committee

Conference Chair Field Horne • Preferred contact method, e-mail: conference@nyhistory.net
Telephone: 518-587-4962 • Mailing address: Box 215, Saratoga Springs NY 12866-0215

Robert Arnold, *New York State Archives*
Claudia Bushman, *Columbia University*
Owen Gutfreund, *Barnard College*
Kenneth T. Jackson, *Columbia University*
Celedonia Jones, *Manhattan Borough Historian*
Lisa Keller, *Purchase College, SUNY*

Edward Knoblauch, *College of St. Rose*
Daniel Nathan, *Skidmore College*
Natalie Naylor, *Hofstra College emerita*
Eric Roth, *Huguenot Historical Society*
David Schuyler, *Franklin and Marshall College*

Friday June 2

8-6 Registration
Faculty House

8-6 Exhibits
Faculty House



9:00 Plenary Session

Welcome

- **Field Horne**, Conference Chair
- **Lisa Keller**, Conference Co-Chair
- **Carol McKenna**, President, APHNYS

Introducing

- **Carole Huxley**, Deputy Commissioner of Cultural Education

Keynote

- **Kenneth T. Jackson**, Department of History, Columbia University
BUT IT WAS IN NEW YORK

10:00 – 10:15 Break

10:15 – 11:45 Late Morning Sessions

201 Poverty

THE 'REVOLUTION' IN POVERTY: THE PAUPERS OF ALBANY, 1784-1800

- **Tricia Barbagallo**, University at Albany

BEING POOR IN NEW PALTZ, 1678-1828

- **Eric Roth**, Huguenot Historical Society

THE ERIE RAIL ROAD AND THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF EMIGRANT PAUPERS IN CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY

- †**Michelle Henry**, Chautauqua County Historian and †**Pam Brown**, Panama Village Historian

Moderator/commentator: **Claudia Bushman**, Columbia University

202 The New Deal

THE GERMAN AMERICAN BUND AND CAMP SIEGFRIED

- **Marvin D. Miller**, Suffolk County Community College

'SCHOOLS FOR WAR': AMERICAN CHILDREN AND WORLD WAR II

- **Lisa L. Ossian**, Des Moines Area Community College

'LOW BRIDGE' TO NO BRIDGE: THE TERA AND THE ERIE CANAL AT ROME, 1931-34

- **Anne E. Mosher**, The Maxwell School at Syracuse University

203 Newspapers

PARTY CRASHERS: NEWSPAPER COVERAGE OF THE NEW YORK TEA PARTY

- **Michael E. Neagle**, University of Connecticut

THE 'FOLK SCARE': CULTURAL SPACE AND THE VILLAGE VOICE'S MUSIC JOURNALISM, 1955-65

- **Devon Powers**, New York University

LEADERS NOT LAGGARDS: TECHNOLOGY AND NEW YORK CITY NEWSPAPERS, 1830-1930

- **Thorin R. Tritter**, Princeton University

Moderator/commentator: **Evan Cornog**, Columbia University

204 Women and Business

THE BUSINESS OF BEAUTY: HARRIET H. AYER'S NEW YORK CAREER

- **Melanie Gustafson**, University of Vermont

MRS. AYER'S WORLD: AMERICA'S FIRST WOMEN'S PAGE EDITOR

- **Katina Jones**, Independent Scholar

COURT CHALLENGES FACED BY U.S. BUSINESSWOMEN IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

- **Susan M. Yohn**, Hofstra University

Moderator/commentator: **Nancy Woloch**, Barnard College

205 What Price History: An Inside View of Museums and Historical Societies: Roundtable Discussion

- **Paula Mayo**, South Street Seaport Museum
- **Sarah Henry**, Museum of the City of New York
- **Gary Hermalyn**, Bronx County Historical Society
- **Steve Elliott**, New York State Historical Association

Moderator/commentator: **Lisa Keller**, Purchase College, SUNY

206 New Historians: Everything You Need to Know

- †**Marilyn J. VanDyke**, Queensbury Town Historian



11:45 – 1:00 Lunch (on your own)

APHNYS

Friday June 2



8-6 Registration and Exhibits
Faculty House

1:00 – 2:30 Early Afternoon Sessions

Board Meeting

301 Cultural Conflict in Progressive-Era New York City

BATHING SUITS AND THE NEGOTIATION OF SOCIAL CLASS AT CONEY ISLAND, 1873-1914

- **Frances Davey**, University of Delaware

NEW YORK AND THE ORIGINS OF THE CREATION/EVOLUTION CONTROVERSY

- **Brian Regal**, TCI College of Technology

SLUMMERS' VISION: AN EXPLORATION OF SLUMMING ENCOUNTERS ON THE BOWERY

- **Donald R. Schels**, Columbia University

Moderator/commentator: Betsy Blackmar, Columbia University

302 The Performing Arts in New York City

THOMAS B. MOTT'S SONGBOOK

- **Paul Mercer**, New York State Library

ROCKING: AT THE ROOTS OF HIP HOP DANCE

- **MiRi Park**, Columbia University

DARK DAYS: THE DECENTRALIZATION OF NEW YORK CITY'S THEATER DISTRICT IN THE 1970s

- **Timothy R. White**, Columbia University

Moderator/commentator: Lynn Garafola, Barnard College

303 John Jay, His Family and Circle

QUARANTINE: GOV. JAY CONFRONTS THE YELLOW FEVER THREAT

- **Jennifer E. Steenshorne**, Papers of John Jay

SECRECY, SECURITY, AND DUE PROCESS: JOHN JAY AND HOMELAND SECURITY

- **Elizabeth M. Noxell**, Papers of John Jay

NEW YORK AND THE MAKING OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY, 1774-1804

- **Mary A.Y. Gallagher**, Papers of John Jay

Moderator/commentator: Herb Sloan, Barnard College

304 Infrastructure in the Nineteenth Century

J. LLOYD HAIGH: THE THIEF WHO HELPED BUILD THE BROOKLYN BRIDGE

- **John W. Fried**, Columbia University

CROTON WATER AND THE MANHATTAN LANDMARKS

- **Meisha Hunter**, New York City Landmarks Commission

DOWN THE TUBES: JOHN E. MILHOLLAND AND NEW YORK CITY'S PNEUMATIC TUBES SYSTEM

- **Linda J. Lumsden**, Western Kentucky University

Moderator/commentator: Owen Gutfreund, Barnard College

APHNYS

305 New Historians: Preserving Your Document Holdings

- **Ray LaFever**, New York State Archives

2:30 – 2:45 Break

2:45 – 4:15 Mid-Afternoon Sessions

401 The Nineteen Thirties

PROMISED LAND: ALBANY'S RAPP ROAD COMMUNITY

- **Jennifer Lemak**, Albany Institute of History and Art

FROM HYDE PARK TO HARLEM: FDR AND AFRICAN AMERICANS IN NEW YORK CITY

- **Durahn Taylor**, Pace University Pleasantville

WGY AND FDR: THE ORIGINS OF THE FIRESIDE CHATS

- **Geoffrey Storm**, Utica College

Moderator/commentator: Tom Lewis, Skidmore College

402 Hudson River Towns: Roundtable Discussion

Chair: Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University

- **Stuart Blumin**, Cornell University
- **Mark Carnes**, Barnard College
- **Clyde Griffen**, Vassar College
- **David Schuyler**, Franklin and Marshall College

403 Perspectives on Preservation: Panel Discussion

Moderator: Jeffrey A. Kroessler, John Jay College CUNY

- **Charla Bolton**, Society for the Preservation of Long Island Antiquities
- **Franny Eberhardt**, Historic Districts Council
- **Simeon Bankhoff**, Historic Districts Council

404 Publishing Community History: Panel Discussion

Moderator: Field Horne, Kiskatom Publishing

- **Jim Eyre**, Columbia County Historical Society
- **Katie Hite**, Westchester County Historical Society
- **Jeanne Winston Adler**, Washington County Historical Society

APHNYS

APHNYS

- † **Ruth Rosenberg-Naparsteck**, Rochester City Historian

- **Debbie Allen**, Black Dome Press

- **Mary Taylor**, Donning Publishers

- **Judith Hohmann**, Archives Partnership Trust

405 Latino/a History

MIGRATION, POWER RELATIONS, AND PROTEST: PUERTO RICAN FARMWORKERS IN WESTERN NEW YORK, 1960s

- **Ismael Garcia Colon**, Center for Puerto Rican Studies, Hunter College

THE SMART PUBLIC RELATIONS OF THE CUBAN JUNTA IN NEW YORK CITY 1895-98

- **Margarita Garcia-Estevez**, Montclair State University

INDUSTRIAL WORK AND PUERTO RICAN NATIONAL IDENTITY IN NEW YORK CITY, 1930-65

- **Aldo Lauria Santiago**, Rutgers University

Moderator/commentator: Clara Rodriguez, Fordham University

4:15 – 4:30 Break

Friday June 2

8-6 Exhibits
Faculty House



4:30 – 6:00 Late Afternoon Sessions

501 Borderlands

IMPERIAL COMMONS: THE POLITICS OF LAND IN NORTHEASTERN NEW YORK, 1760-70

- Michael G. Gunther, Lehigh University

A LAWYER'S ANALYSIS OF BURGOYNE'S 'WILDERNESS': THE SARATOGA TAX DISTRICT

- Leslie B. Potter, Independent Scholar

Moderator/commentator: *Edward Knoblauch*,
College of St. Rose

502 The Seventies and Eighties

THE ERA BATTLE IN NEW YORK AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF A CONSERVATIVE WOMEN'S NETWORK

- Nancy Baker, Harvard University

'SHUT IT DOWN!': THE STUDENT STRIKE AT SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY, MAY 1970

- James Eichsteadt, Syracuse University

CHANGING UNDERSTANDING OF AIDS AND THE SOCIAL GEOGRAPHY OF LOWER MANHATTAN

- Tamar Carroll, University of Michigan

Moderator/commentator: *Ellen Baker*,
Columbia University

503 Women in the Performing Arts

ACTRESSES, WORK AND FAMILY: MARY DEVLIN AND CORDELIA HOWARD

- Nan Mullenneaux, SUNY Albany

FIVE PROGRESSIVE NEW YORK WOMEN: PERFORMERS OF THE 1920s

- Alan R. Ginsburg, Columbia University

Moderator/commentator: *Joshua Brown*,
The Graduate Center, CUNY

504 Historians' Network: Panel Discussion

APHNYS

Moderator: †*Celedonia Jones*,
Manhattan Borough Historian

- †Stanley Cogan, Queens Borough Historian
- †Richard Dickenson, Staten Island Borough Historian
- John Manbeck, former Brooklyn Borough Historian
- †Lloyd Ultan, Bronx Borough Historian

505 Using Civil Court Records

APHNYS

- Jim Folts, New York State Archives

506 New York State Newspaper Project

APHNYS

- Mary Beth Sullivan, Albany County Hall of Records

507 New Directions in African American History

- Craig Wilder, Dartmouth College
- Mark Naison, Fordham University



6 PM Cocktails: Faculty House

7 PM Dinner: Faculty House

Welcome: †*Celedonia Jones*, Manhattan Borough Historian

Introducing: *Scott Stringer*, Manhattan Borough President

Musical presentation: ALBANY'S EUTERPEAN CLUB: CULTIVATION OF IMPROVEMENT IN MUSICAL SKILL AND TASTE

Ann-Marie Barker Schwartz and the Musicians of Ma'alwyck

9 PM The Wendell Tripp Lecture

Dr. Alan Taylor, University of California at Davis

SIR WILLIAM JOHNSON'S LAND: THE CULTURES OF PROPERTY ON A COLONIAL FRONTIER

Introduced by *Christine Ward*, State Archivist



8:30 – 10:00 Early Morning Sessions

601 Malcolm X and the Nation of Islam in New York City

A TIME FOR MARTYRS: RESTRUCTURING MALCOLM X'S ASSASSINATION

- Manning Marable, Columbia University

THE NATION OF ISLAM MOSQUE No. 7, 1955-75

- Zaheer Ali, Columbia University

ST. MALCOLM'S RELICS: A STUDY OF ARTIFACTS

- Elizabeth Mazucci, Columbia University

602 Antebellum Development

EMBRACING AMBITION: ELKANAH WATSON'S PRIVATE WRITINGS ON INVESTMENT, 1778-1807

- David A. Davidson, Northwestern University

PROGRESS AND PAIN: THE MAIN CONCERNS OF ORDINARY RURAL NEW YORKERS IN THE ANTEBELLUM ERA

- Nicholas Marshall, Marist College

THE ENLIGHTENED LADIES OF BUTTERNUTS, 1835-50

- †Leigh C. Eckmair, Butternuts Town Historian

603 Origins of Government on Eastern Long Island

THE LYON GARDINER DOCUMENTS: A CRITICAL ANALYSIS

- †Sherrill Foster, East Hampton Town Historian

THE SOUTHAMPTON COMMON LANDS: A CASE STUDY

- Steve Boerner, Independent Scholar

THE AUTONOMOUS COMMONWEALTH: SOUTHAMPTON, 1640-44

- John A. Strong, Long Island University emeritus

Moderator/commentator: *Natalie Naylor, Hofstra University emerita*



604 Celebrating History: Hudson, Champlain, and Fulton



THE 1909 HUDSON-FULTON CELEBRATION

- Roger Panetta, Marymount College

THE 1909 CHAMPLAIN TRICENTENARY

- Richard Strum, Fort Ticonderoga

THE 1959 YEAR OF HISTORY

- Edward Knoblauch, College of St. Rose

THE 2009 QUADRICENTENNIAL

- Barbara Fratianni, Hudson-Fulton-Champlain Quadricentennial Commission

Moderator/commentator: *David Schuyler, Franklin and Marshall College*

605 Kids, Criminals, and Conundrums: Mining Archives for New York City History

- Kenneth Cobb, Assistant Commissioner, Department of Records and Information Services, City of New York

- David Ment, Curator, NYC Board of Education Collection, Municipal Archives

- Leonora Gidland, Director, Municipal Archives

10:00 – 10:15 Break

Conference Sites at Columbia University

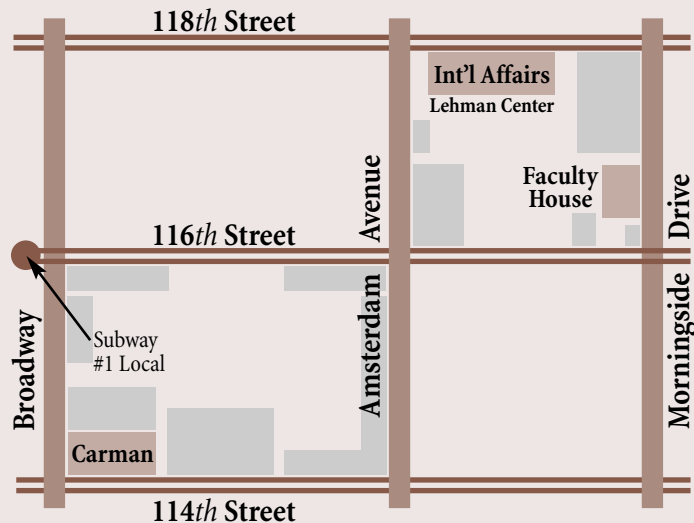
Getting There

Most upstate and Long Island travelers will reach Columbia University by way of Pennsylvania Station, about four miles to the south.

If you use public transportation from Penn Station, take the #1 local train (only) to 116th Street.

Metro North travelers can get out at the 125th Street Station, from which Columbia is a very short cab ride.

If you drive, you can access a list of parking garages near campus at:
http://www.columbia.edu/about_columbia/parking.html



Saturday June 3



10:15 – 12:15 Late Morning Sessions

701 New York State in the American Revolution

NEW YORK OVERSHADOWED

- **Barnet Schecter**, Independent Scholar

NATHAN HALE: THE POWER OF WORDS

- **Richard E. Mooney**, Retired

THE REVOLUTION REMEMBERED

- **Ted Burrows**, Brooklyn College

THE BATTLES OF BROOKLYN

- **William Parry**, Hunter College

ANDREW H. GREEN AND NEW YORK'S EMERGING PRESERVATION MOVEMENT

- **Michael Miscione**, Independent

702 The Suburb

THE PELHAM MANOR AND HUGUENOT HEIGHTS ASSOC.: A FAILED RAILROAD SUBURB EFFORT

- †**Blake A. Bell**, Pelham Town Historian

URBAN PERIPHERIES

- †**Mary DeMarco**, Greenfield Town
Historian

THE GOOD, BAD AND UGLY OF GREAT NECK PLAZA: INTERPRETING COMMUNITY HISTORY

- †**Nancy Solomon**, Great Neck Plaza Village
Historian

CONSTRUCTING AND DE-CONSTRUCTING A MODEL CITY: DE-INDUSTRIALIZATION AND ENVIRON- MENTAL POLITICS ON THE NIAGARA FRONTIER, 1943-2000

- **Andrew Jenks**, Niagara University

Moderator/commentator: **Michael J. Birkner**,
Gettysburg College

703 Fresh Approaches to the Iroquois Experience

- **G. Peter Jemison**, Ganondagan State
Historic Site
- **Doug George Kanentiio**, Independent
Scholar
- **Alan Michelson**, Rhode Island School of
Design
- **Robert Spiegelman**, Independent Scholar

704 Mavericks in Women's Higher Education

BARNARD COLLEGE WOMEN AND CONSCIOUSNESS- RAISING: SHAPING SOCIAL ACTIVISM, 1968-77

- **Antonia Abram**, Teachers College

BARNARD'S STRATEGY FOR WOMEN'S PROFESSIONAL PREPARATION, 1911-31

- **Bethany Parliament**, Teachers College

F.A.B. BARNARD AND MALE MEDICAL OPINIONS ON WOMEN'S HIGHER EDUCATION

- **Julie Schell**, Teachers College

THE DEMISE OF IN LOCO PARENTIS AT FORDHAM

- **Robin Stayvas**, Teachers College

Moderator/commentator: **Patricia Palmieri**,
Teachers College

705 Planning and Operating Historic Tours: Panel Discussion

APHNYS

SHOWING OFF THE TOWN: CREATING A SUCCESSFUL URBAN WALKING TOUR

- **James W. Darlington**, SUNY Cortland

REVOLUTIONARY WAR BATTLE TRAILS IN NEW YORK STATE

- †**Raymond C. Houghton**, Bethlehem Town
Historian

THE BIG ONION TOURS OF THE BIG APPLE

- **Seth Kamil**, President, Big Onion Tours

1:15-5:15 Bus tour of Harlem and the South Bronx

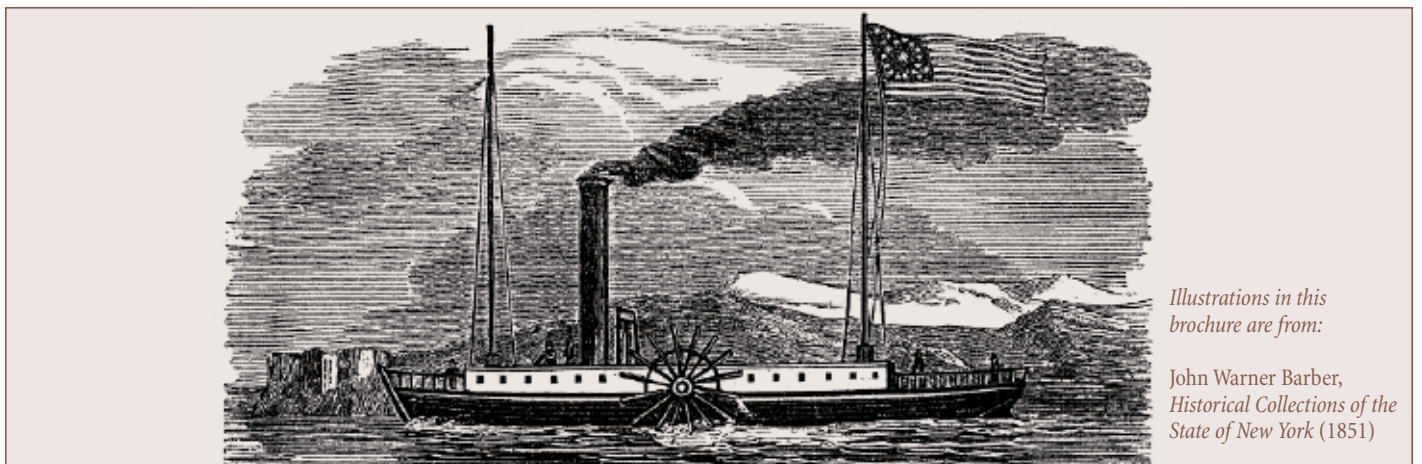
- Guide: **Kenneth T. Jackson**,
Columbia University

Walking tours

All require a minimum number; please
indicate first and second choices on
your registration.

For full description of the tours, visit
www.bigonion.com.

- Central Park
- Historic Lower Manhattan
- Immigrant New York
- New York Discovered



Illustrations in this
brochure are from:

John Warner Barber,
*Historical Collections of the
State of New York* (1851)



New York State Education Department
 Cultural Education Center, Suite 9C49
 Albany NY 12230

Conference Registration: June 1-3, 2006

**Register
 by May 25**

**Sessions: For our planning . . .
 Please indicate the sessions you may be attending.**

Name(s) _____

Affiliation _____

Mailing Address _____

City/Town _____ ST _____ Zip _____

Telephone _____

E-mail _____

<input type="checkbox"/> 101	<input type="checkbox"/> 201	<input type="checkbox"/> 301	<input type="checkbox"/> 401	<input type="checkbox"/> 501	<input type="checkbox"/> 601	<input type="checkbox"/> 701
<input type="checkbox"/> 102	<input type="checkbox"/> 202	<input type="checkbox"/> 302	<input type="checkbox"/> 402	<input type="checkbox"/> 502	<input type="checkbox"/> 602	<input type="checkbox"/> 702
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	<input type="checkbox"/> 206			<input type="checkbox"/> 506		<input type="checkbox"/> 705
				<input type="checkbox"/> 507		

- Museums to visit; check if interested.*
- New-York Historical Society
 Museum of the City of NY
 New York Genealogical and Biographical Society
- Saturday Walking Tours \$10**
Indicate first and second choice.
- Historic Lower Manhattan
 Immigrant New York
 New York Discovered
 Central Park
- Thursday Walking Tour \$5**
 Morningside Heights
- Saturday Bus Tour \$15**

Make check payable to Conference on New York State History. For discounted rate, postmark by May 25.
 Mail this page/check to Conference on New York State History, Box 215, Saratoga Springs NY 12866-0215

Registration	Lodging	Lodging
Postmarked by May 25 \$50 _____	<i>Per person, per night</i>	<i>If you wish to share a room, please print your roommate's name.</i>
Postmarked after May 25 \$55 _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Thursday, 6/1	<i>Sharing with:</i> _____
	<input type="checkbox"/> Friday, 6/2	
Dinner	<input type="checkbox"/> Saturday, 6/3	
Friday Dinner \$35 _____	Shared double ___nights @ \$44 _____	<input type="checkbox"/> Please place me in a shared double.
	Private single ___nights @ \$59 _____	

Registration Sub-total	\$ _____
Lodging Sub-total	\$ _____
Friday Dinner Sub-total	\$ _____
Tours Sub-total	\$ _____
Total Enclosed	\$ _____

Questions? E-mail: conference@nyhistory.net
 TEL 518-587-4962

You may photocopy additional registration forms.

Accommodations

On-site housing will be provided in Carman Hall, 545 West 114th Street (at Broadway), a 13-story modern high-rise residence. Fully renovated in 2001, it has central air conditioning and is non-smoking. Each room is furnished with two twin beds and is connected to a private or semi-private bathroom.

For a more deluxe lodging, you may contact the Hotel Lucerne, 201 West 79th Street, 1-800-305-0991 (\$280 and up).

For less expensive dorm-style housing, try Hostelling International New York, 891 Amsterdam Avenue (at 103rd Street), 1-212-932-2300 (\$27 and up).

Conference Facilities

Registration, exhibits, and sessions will be held in the Faculty House or the International Affairs Building; both buildings are in the block on the east side of Amsterdam Avenue between 116th and 118th Streets. (Note that room registration is in Carman Hall at Broadway and 114th Street.)

Exhibits

As usual, the exhibits hall on Friday will be packed with publishers, book dealers, and organizations eager to tell you about their products or services.

Meals

Most meals will be on your own, as Columbia is located in a vibrant urban neighborhood with many restaurants; request list at registration. Mid-morning breaks at the conference will include light food and drink. The only plenary meal is the Friday dinner; there is limited availability due to the size of the room, and we recommend you reserve early.

Tours

In addition to the scheduled walking and bus tours, there are several dozen fascinating tours offered by Big Onion Tours. You may be able to join a scheduled Big Onion tour, or arrange for one on your own. Log on to www.bigonion.com.